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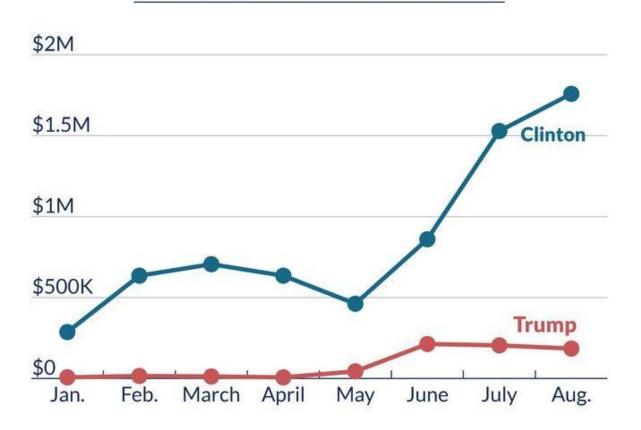
2016 Civics Education Summit

## education.vpap.org

VPAP High School Government Resource Library

Money in Politics Voter Participation Redistricting Lawmaking Election Results

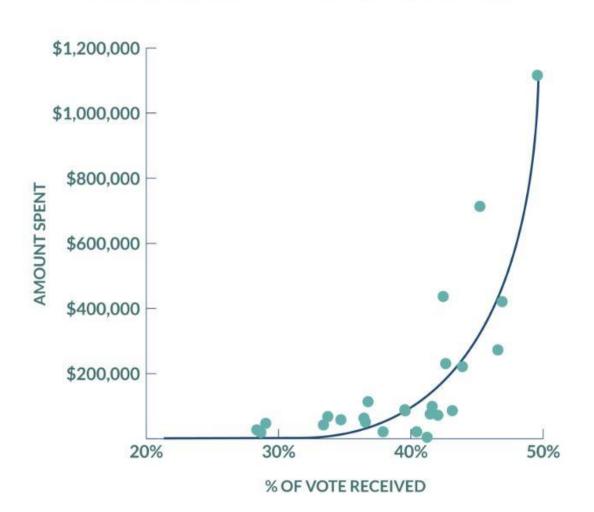
#### **TOTAL RAISED PER MONTH**



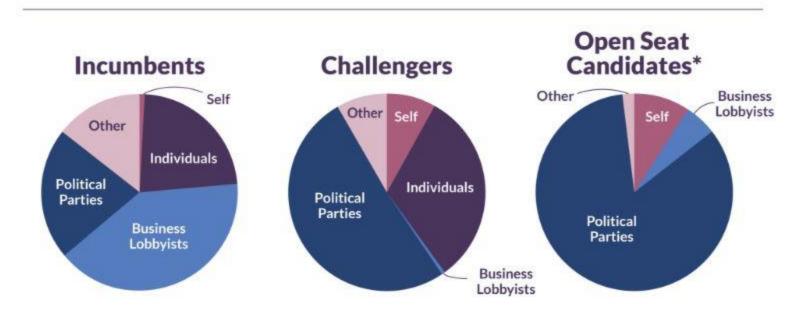
#### **HILLARY CLINTON** Inside the Beltway Richmond Region Valley Northern Va. **Tidewater Piedmont** Southside - S.W. Va. **DONALD TRUMP** Inside the Beltway Northern Va. **Tidewater** Southside **Piedmont** S.W. Va. Valley

#### **Money Spent v. Votes Received**

2015 Challengers, Virginia House of Delegates



## Where do General Assembly candidates go for funds?

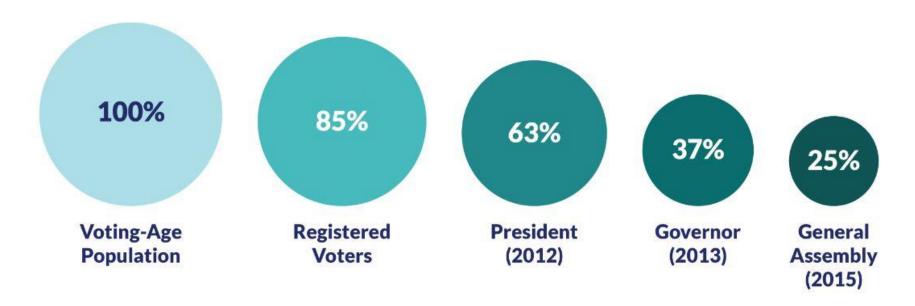


### **Trends in Campaign Spending**

How common expenditures have ranked in the last four General Assembly cycles

	2003		2007		2011		2015
1	Mail	M	TV/Radio		TV/Radio		TV/Radio
2	Staff		Mail		Staff		Staff
3	TV/Radio		Staff		Mail		<b>Donations to Party</b>
4	Donations to Party		Donations to Party		<b>Donations to Party</b>		Mail
5	Polling		Polling		Fundraising		<b>Leadership Donations</b>
6	Signs	M	Fundraising	V	Signs		Fundraising
7	Fundraising		Leadership Donations		Leadership Donations	M	Web
8	Newspaper Ads		Signs	A	Polling		Polling
9	Leadership Donations		Newspaper Ads		Web		Signs
10	Web		Web		Newspaper Ads		Newspaper Ads

## **Voter Participation**



SOURCE: Virginia Division of Legislative Services and the Virginia State Department of Elections

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## **Voter Participation**

#### **Uncontested House of Delegates Races**

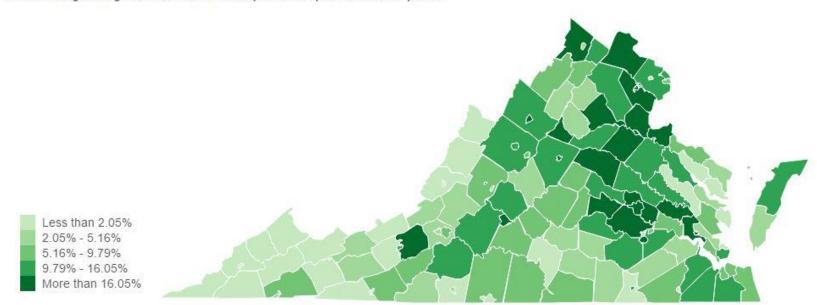
How many elections have just one candidate on the ballot?



## **Voter Participation**

Voter Registration Change, 2008-2016

Percent change of registered voters in February 2008 compared to February 2016

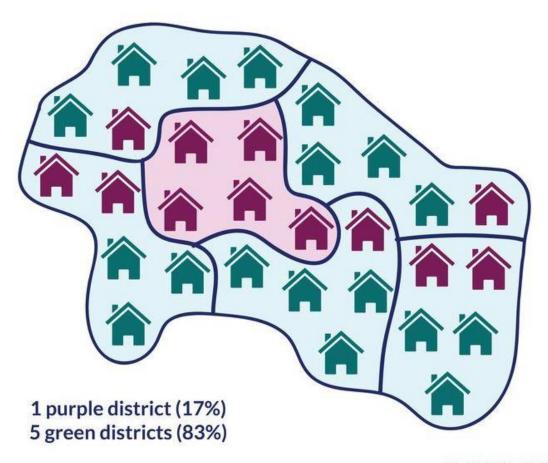


Source: Percent change of registered voters in February 2008 compared to February 2016

## Redistricting Happy Valley, Virginia

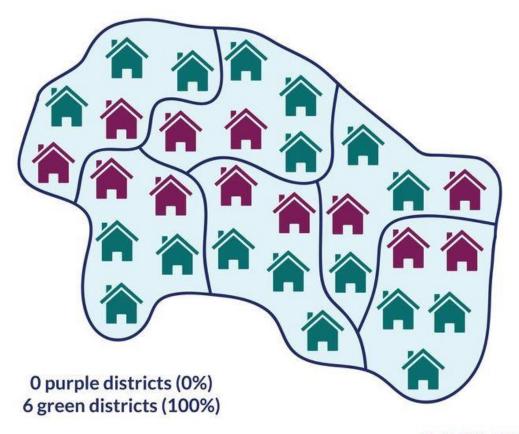


## Redistricting "Packing"



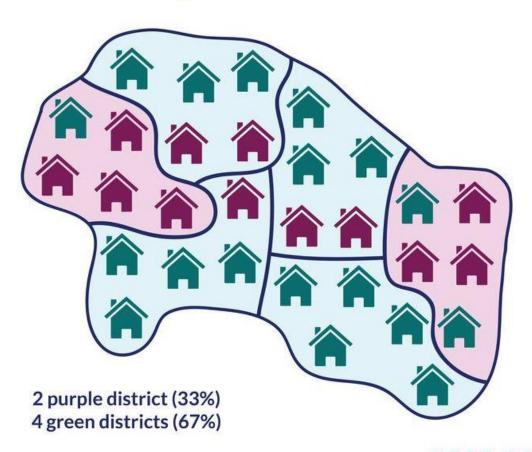
## Redistricting

### "Cracking"



## Redistricting

### Representative

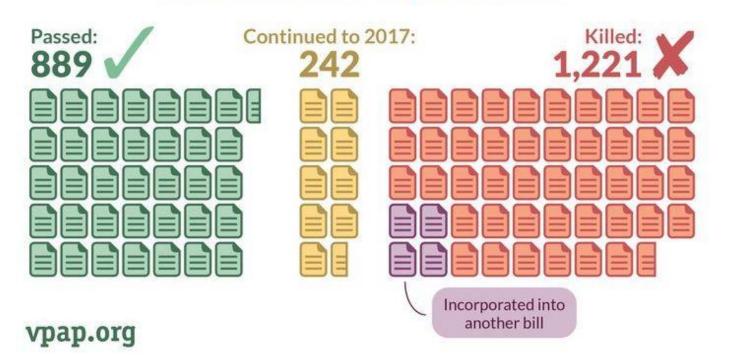


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## Lawmaking

### **2016 GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

#### **Outcome of Bills Introduced**



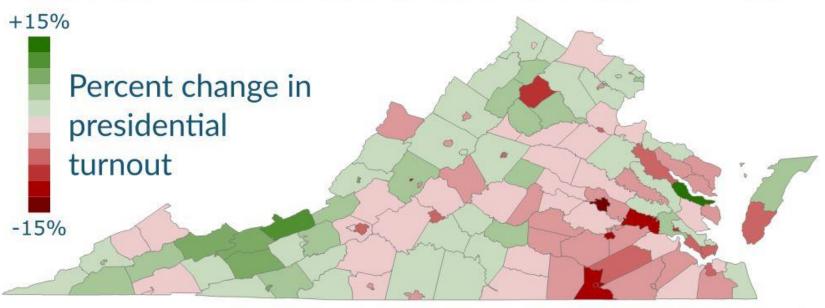
## Lawmaking

#### **NUMBER OF LOBBYING CLIENTS**

#### Registered in Virginia



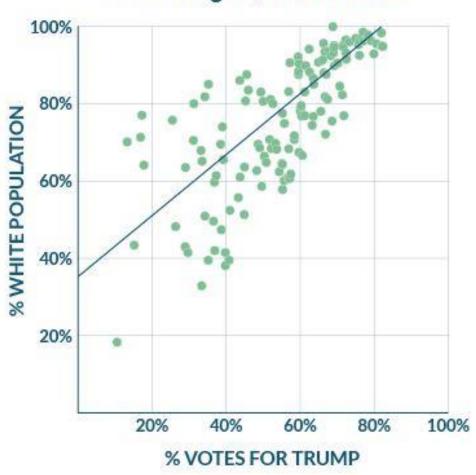
## Voter Turnout: 2016 vs 2012



Source: Virginia Department of Elections

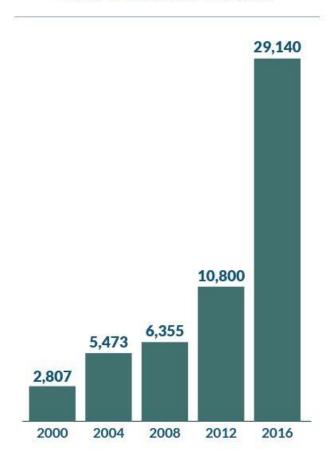
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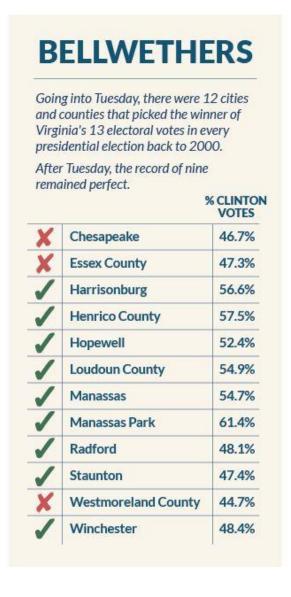






Write-In Ballots for President

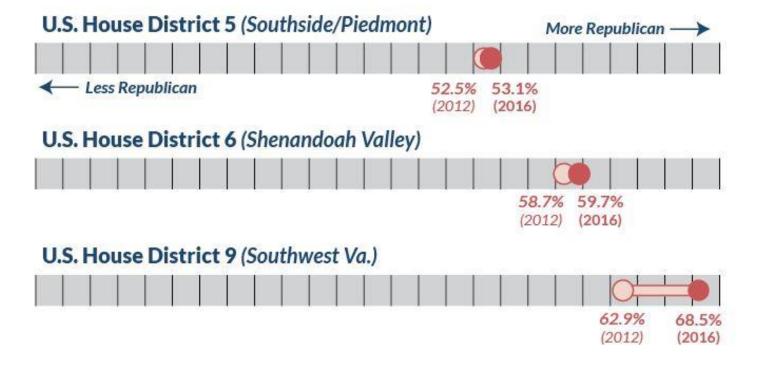




## **Congressional Districts**

#### **WESTERN VIRGINIA**

The three congressional districts that include the highest percentage of rural voters became more red, particularly in the coalfield region of far Southwest Virginia.



## White, Rural Voters

	Romney 2012	Trump 2016
Shenandoah Valley	69%	74% 1

Southwest Virginia

71%

80%



## Congressional Districts

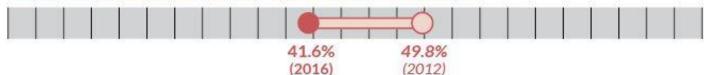
#### NORTHERN VIRGINIA

In Northern Virginia, the move toward the Democratic column accelerated, led by U.S. Rep. Barbara Comstock (R-10) who survived a tough re-election bid by disavowing GOP presidential candidate Donald Trump.

#### U.S. House District 8 (Arlington/Alexandria)



#### U.S. House District 10 (Northern Va./Winchester)



#### U.S. House District 11 (Fairfax County/Prince William)



## Downstate White, suburban precincts

Romney 2012

**Trump 2016** 

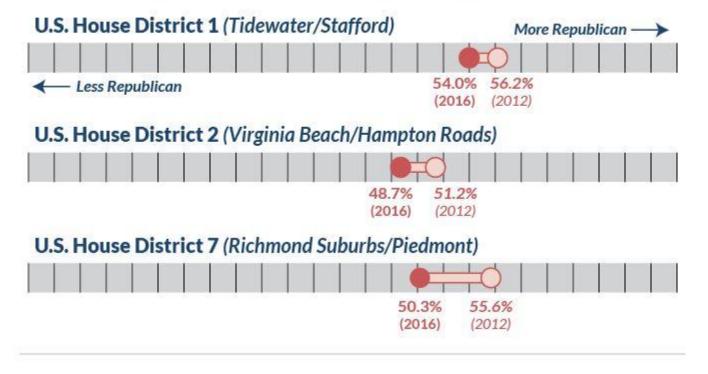
66%

59%

## Congressional Districts

#### EASTERN CRESCENT

The three reliably Republican districts that are based in suburban precincts around Richmond and Hampton Roads trended slightly away from the GOP.



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